



HOLIDAYS HOMEWORK SUMMER BREAK

SESSION-2025-26



NAME: _____

SCHOOL NO: _____

CLASS & SECTION: _____

ग्रीष्मावकाश कार्य
(पंजाबी)

1. पंजाबी की fair notebook पर तीन-2 अक्षरों के व चार-2 अक्षरों के 50 शब्द लिखो। (शब्द हिन्दी व पंजाबी दोनों भाषाओं में लिखने हैं।)
2. पंजाबी की पुस्तक का पेज नः 12 कॉपी पर करें। शब्द व गद्यांश दोनों को हिन्दी में लिखो।
3. एक छोटे चार्ट पर या A4 Sheet पर रंगों से सुन्दर वर्णमाला लिखकर लाएँ।
4. कॉपी पर सिक्खों को 10 गुरुओं के नाम लिखकर लाएँ (नेट, गुगल की सहायता लें)
5. छुट्टियों में कम से कम एक पंजाबी मूवी देखें व किसी पंजाबी सभ्याचारक इमारत (गुरुद्वारा आदि) का Visit करें व वहाँ की जानकारी लिखकर लाएँ।

(हिन्दी)

1. निम्नलिखित विषयों पर सुन्दर लिखावट में निबंध लिखें :-
 - i. वर्षा ऋतु
 - ii. रक्षा बंधन
 - iii. स्वतंत्रता दिवस
 - iv. स्वास्थ्य और व्यायाम
2. पाठ्य-पुस्तक 'मल्हार' में से कोई 03 सुलेख लिखे। (सुलेख के लिए एक पेज पूरा या एक से अधिक पेज का प्रयोग कर सकते हैं।)
3. पाठ्य पुस्तक 'मल्हार' में से माठ नः 4,5,6 के कम से कम 50 कठिन शब्द कॉपी पर लिखें।
4. अपनी व्याकरण की पुस्तक में से या किसी अन्य पुस्तक में से 03 अपठित गद्यांश लिखो व प्रश्नों के उत्तर भी लिखें।
5. एक सौ सौ तक हिन्दी में गिनती लिखो।

(SOCIAL SCIENCE)

1. Write and learn all the exercise questions of chapter-1 and chapter-4.
2. Write one hundred historical words in holidays homework notebook.
3. Do all the activity work (Let's Explore) from pg. no. 2,9,10,11,17,21,25,63,65,66 and 74.
4. Draw all the diagrams from chapter-1 and chapter-4 on art file sheets/coloured sheets.
5. Show all the longitudes and latitudes on a big plastic ball.

(SCIENCE)

Note: Do the following work in a separate notebook.

1. Do the main exercises of L-2 (Diversity in the living world) and L-3 (Mindful Eating: A Path to healthy body)
2. Write Summary of L-2 & L-3 in the notebook.
3. Make the following diagrams in the notebook:
 - I. Different Types of Plants, Roots, Venation and Seeds
 - II. Parts of a Leaf
 - III. Aquatic plant and Animal

- IV. Desert plant and Animal
- V. Balanced Diet

4. Make a collage/ chart on any two of the following topics:

- I. Balanced Diet
- II. Deficiency Diseases
- III. Avoid Junk Food
- IV. Plants: Our Friends
- V. Wonderful World of Science
- VI. Project Tiger
- VII. Culinary Practices
- VIII. Diversity of Food in India

MATHS CLASS

Note: Do the following work in a separate notebook.

- i. Write table 2-20 five times.
- ii. Write 30 equations of reasoning (Ch.1)
- iii. Draw angles using protractor:
 $35^{\circ}, 70^{\circ}, 90^{\circ}, 165^{\circ}, 115^{\circ}, 77^{\circ}, 30^{\circ}, 48^{\circ}, 95^{\circ}, 180^{\circ}, 157^{\circ}, 140^{\circ}, 120^{\circ}, 170^{\circ}, 60^{\circ}$.
- iv. Write definitions of: Line, ray, line segment, point, perpendicular, lines, angle bisector, angle.
- v. Draw types of angles on a chart.
- vi. Make a protractor using cardboard.
- vii. Make any figure with three acute angles, one right angle and two obtuse angles.
- viii. Draw the letter Y such that the three angles formed are 150° , 60° , and 150° .
- ix. Write cube of first ten natural numbers.
- x. Write square of first twenty natural numbers.
- xi. Write first ten number of each: Triangular number, Virahanka number and Hexagonal number.
- xii. Write first ten powers of 2 like 2^0 , 2^1 , 2^2 , 2^3 _____
- xiii. Write first ten powers of 3 like 3^0 , 3^1 , 3^2 , 3^3 _____

**B**

Some words and their synonyms are given below.

	Word	Synonym (s)
1.	adequate	sufficient
2.	able	capable, competent
3.	accuse	blame, charge
4.	advantage	benefit
5.	admit	confess
6.	adorn	decorate
7.	allow	permit
8.	afraid	scared
9.	annual	yearly
10.	anger	rage, fury
11.	awkward	clumsy
12.	assistance	aid, support, help
13.	astonish	surprise, amaze
14.	behaviour	conduct
15.	charming	attractive
16.	concise	brief
17.	comprehend	understand, grasp
18.	conceal	hide
19.	bad	evil, wicked
20.	begin	start, commence
21.	big	huge, large, enormous
22.	certain	sure



Some words and their antonyms are given below.

	Word	Antonym (s)
1.	arrive	depart
2.	attack	defend
3.	accept	reject
4.	active	passive
5.	appoint	dismiss
6.	begin	end
7.	believe	doubt
8.	bless	curse
9.	bravery	cowardice
10.	bright	dull
11.	cheerful	gloomy
12.	coarse	smooth
13.	confess	deny
14.	danger	safety
15.	dead	alive
16.	deep	shallow
17.	entrance	exit
18.	former	latter
19.	friend	foe, enemy
20.	friendship	enmity
21.	guilty	innocent
22.	health	disease

Formation of Plurals

We have the following rules to change singular nouns to plural.

1. Most of the nouns.

Add **-s**.

<i>Singular</i>	<i>Plural</i>	<i>Singular</i>	<i>Plural</i>	<i>Singular</i>	<i>Plural</i>
book	books	flower	flowers	train	trains
boy	boys	girl	girls	tree	trees
cow	cows	horse	horses	window	windows
door	doors	kite	kites	year	years

2. Nouns ending in a hissing sound (ending in **-s**, **-ss**, **-sh**, **-ch** and **x**)

Add **-es**.

ass	asses	bush	bushes	gas	gases
bench	benches	church	churches	glass	glasses
box	boxes	class	classes	match	matches
brush	brushes	dish	dishes	watch	watches
bus	buses	fox	foxes		

3. Most nouns ending in **-o**

Add **-es**.

buffalo	buffaloes	mango	mangoes	torpedo	torpedoes
hero	heroes	mosquito	mosquitoes	potato	potatoes

However, some nouns that end in **-o** form their plural in the normal way.

bamboo	bamboos	photo	photos	stereo	stereos
dynamo	dynamos	piano	pianos		

4. Nouns ending in -f and -fe

Change the -f or -fe into -ves.

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
calf	calves	life	lives	wife	wives
half	halves	loaf	loaves	wolf	wolves
knife	knives	shelf	shelves		
leaf	leaves	thief	thieves		

However, some words ending in -f form their plural in the normal way.

chief	chiefs	gulf	gulfs	proof	proofs
dwarf	dwarfs*	hoof	hoofs*	roof	roofs

5. Nouns ending in a consonant + y

Change the -y into -ies.

army	armies	diary	diaries	lady	ladies
baby	babies	fairy	fairies	pony	ponies
city	cities	family	families	reply	replies
country	countries	fly	flies	story	stories

6. Nouns ending in a vowel + y

Add -s.

boy	boys	ray	rays	valley	valleys
donkey	donkeys	storey	storeys		
joy	joys	toy	toys		

7. A few nouns form their plural by changing the inside vowel or vowels of the singular.

foot	feet	man	men	tooth	teeth
goose	geese	mouse	mice	woman	women
louse	lice	washerman	washermen		

8. Nouns consisting of several words

Add -s to the main word.

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
commander-in-chief	commanders-in-chief	passer-by	passers-by
maid-servant	maid-servants	son-in-law	sons-in-law
mother-in-law	mothers-in-law		

Remember that the plural of *man-servant* is *men-servants*.

9. The plural of *ox* is *oxen* and that of *child* is *children*.

C Formation of the Feminines of Nouns

There are three ways of forming the feminines of nouns.

1. By adding *-ess* to the masculine:

<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
heir	heiress	host	hostess	priest	priestess
baron	baroness	lion	lioness		

Sometimes the spellings of the words may have to be altered slightly before adding the *-ess*.

duke	duchess	hunter	huntress	prince	princess
emperor	empress	master	mistress	tiger	tigress
god	goddess	governor	governess	waiter	waitress